Integration, Institutions and SDG
- A global view

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SDGs: Interlinked & Integrated

How can public institutions foster integrated approaches to the implementation of the SDGs?
Integration

Level of integration

Integrated policy-making

Coordination (joined-up government)

Collaboration (cooperation)

Source: Meijers and Stead, 2004
Integration

Governance level

Whole-of-Society

Whole-of-Government

Global

Regional

National

Sub-national

Local

Different Sectors / Line Ministries

Horizontal integration

Vertical integration

Stakeholder Engagement

Stakeholders

Policy issues

Source: World Public Sector Report, 2018

http://www.unpan.org/dpadm/
Vertical Integration

National level

- National plans and policies with implications for local governments

Sub-national level

- Coordinated SDG plans and policies

- National SDG mechanisms that integrate local governments

- Local SDG plans and policies with potential for integration into national frameworks
Approaches and tools for vertical integration

- Alignment or integration of SDGs in Division/District plans & strategies
- Analytical tools to identify implementation priorities at local levels
- Multi-level national coordination and/or decision-making structures
- Multi-level budgetary processes
- Localizing indicators
- Vertically integrated monitoring and evaluation structures
- Vertically integrated oversight and auditing
Institutional arrangement

- Interlinkages, inter-dependencies of SDGs and targets
- Integration
  - Horizontal Integration
  - Vertical Integration
Stakeholder Engagement

Source: UN DESA, VNR Handbook, 2018
In the table below, we see how public participation goals, promises to the public, and example tools relate to each other:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PUBLIC PARTICIPATION GOAL</th>
<th>INFORM</th>
<th>CONSULT</th>
<th>INVOLVE</th>
<th>COLLABORATE</th>
<th>EMPOWER</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>To provide the public with balanced and objective information to assist them in understanding the problems, alternatives and/or solutions.</td>
<td>To obtain public feedback on analysis, alternatives and/or decision.</td>
<td>To work directly with the public throughout the process to ensure that public issues and concerns are consistently understood and considered.</td>
<td>To partner with the public in each aspect of the decision including the development of alternatives and the identification of the preferred solution.</td>
<td>To place final decision-making in the hands of the public.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROMISE TO THE PUBLIC</td>
<td>We will keep you informed.</td>
<td>We will keep you informed, listen to and acknowledge concerns and provide feedback on how public input influenced the decision.</td>
<td>We will work with you to ensure that your concerns and issues are directly reflected in the alternatives developed and provide feedback on how public input influenced the decision.</td>
<td>We will look to you for direct advice and innovation in formulating solutions and incorporate your advise and recommendations into the decisions to the maximum extent possible.</td>
<td>We will implement what you decide.</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXAMPLE TOOLS</td>
<td>• Fact sheets • Websites • Open houses</td>
<td>• Public comment • Focus groups • Surveys • Public meetings</td>
<td>• Workshops • Deliberate polling</td>
<td>• Citizen Advisory committees • Consensus-building • Participatory decision-making</td>
<td>• Citizen juries • Ballots • Delegated decisions</td>
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Thank You